## CITY OF WINSTON WASTEWATER SYSTEM RATE STUDY



## PATHWAY FOR THE FUTURE

The City of Winston provides wastewater services to the community, including 50% funding support for regional wastewater treatment facility project and operational costs.

The present mission is to set the near-term future for the wastewater system for needed projects and supporting revenue requirements. The plan will set clear and achievable project and revenue goals for the next 5 years, while also balancing tradeoffs for future risks and costs for the system.

Document: MIDEA WN 23-03 | WASTEWATER SYSTEM RATE STUDY Revision: A | EDUCATON & OUTREACH



APRIL 15, 2024

## WASTEWATER SYSTEM RATE STUDY PLOTTING THE FUTURE

## What a Rate Study Aims to Accomplish

A rate study provides a framework to account for infrastructure and financial priorities and enables decision making for the future.

Detailed analysis and financial model of recent past financial and project information and future project and financial needs are developed into an achievable plan for the near-term future.

Capital projects and financial requirements are critical elements of the planning effort. Several factors are weighed to develop the plan including risks and costs over time.

What the rate study is not; a perfect or fixed plan. The rate study provides a roadmap for what will be focused on next and a means to easily evaluate our progress over time (and to adjust where needed). The goal is to plot an achievable path that is right for Winston.

Enables a constructive and open forum to discuss important topics critical to the future of future of Winston.





## WASTEWATER SYSTEM RATE STUDY OUR OBJECTIVES

- Evaluate past financial data to inform future projections
- Develop a simple financial model to support analysis & decision making
- Develop achievable near-term plan for projects and needed revenue to deliver on the plan
- Prioritize needed capital projects and expenses; provide visibility to a longer-term needs
- Identify unknowns and provides a means for gaining needed information
- Survey other similar communities for rates for discussion (where we are compared to others)
- Create a living and useful framework for periodic updating to match changing priorities
- Enable our readiness to seek funding opportunities



## WASTEWATER SYSTEM RATE STUDY BACKGROUND

- Winston's Leadership team called a collaborative rate study planning effort to help inform plotting of the near-term future.
- Important capital projects are strong drivers of the analysis and revenue requirements.
  Winston Staff, Midea Engineering & Civil West conducted workshops to define priorities.
- Analysis was prepared to inform discussions and decision making.
- Key factors driving costs
  - Significant portion of Winston's collection system are near end of useful life
  - Sufficient funding to stay ahead of needed improvements has been historically deferred
- What the future holds
  - Significant projects and costs including wastewater treatment



## Protection of key assets & capabilities

Deferred projects can result in a more costly future

## COMMUNITY CENTER ROOF REHAB HELPFUL ANALOGY

Proactive stance versus reactive stance

Controlled process versus emergencies

Preparing for the future





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## **COLLECTION SYSTEMD RISKS** CURRENT PRIORITIES



## WASTEWATER COLLECTION SYSTEM TYPES OF PROBLEMS, RISKS & COSTS

## For each problem, imagine what would happen if failure were to occur

- Likelihood of failure and severity of result (costs, public health, liability, etc.)
- Example: Wastewater siphon to wastewater treatment plant
- Example: Community Center roof rehabilitation

## Types of problems

- Excessive inflow & infiltration (all this water requires conveyance & treatment)
- Structural pipeline problems (risk of collapse), overflows or backups, & emergency work
- Offset pipes and failed joints (root intrusion, leaking, even sinkholes)



## WASTEWATER COLLECTION SYSTEM MENU OF POTENTIAL FIXES

## Types of repairs and fixes needed

- New or improved pump stations & wastewater treatment system upgrades
- Complete new pipelines with abandonment of old lines
- Pipe bursting to replace pipelines in existing locations
- Inversion lining and sealing, grouting and lining of manholes
- New lateral re-connections
- New manholes & connections
- Spot repairs as an option with tradeoffs



## WASTEWATER COLLECTION SYSTEM APPROACHES & BENEFITS

## Removal of major risks & emergency costs

- Repaired lines remove risks of failure and much higher costs for emergency work
- Emergency work and costs can "throw off" the Plan

## Cost reduction now and for the future

- Deferred project costs only increase in the future
- Conveyance and treatment costs are reduced when inflow and infiltration is reduced
- Future reduction in sizing of wastewater treatment plant expansion
  - Winston pays 50% of costs, so cost reductions directly reduce costs





Offset Pipes, Failed Joints, Root Intrusion, Failed Pipes

Sources of Inflow & Infiltration are Costly to Convey & Treat



## WASTEWATER SYSTEM THE PROGRESS WE'RE MAKING

## System camera survey work

• Identification of location and scope of issues to inform priorities

## **Project design, construction & planning work**

- Nearing procurement of \$4M loan with \$2M forgiveness to fund Siphon
- Siphon design and funding procurement to replace the siphon
- Snow Pump Station Improvements
- Numerous sewer mainline replacements & repairs
- Wastewater System Development Charges (SDC) update
- Capital improvement planning (CIP) and prioritization



## EDGEWOOD & EVERGREEN

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SEVERAL HOMES ON SEPTIC MAIN LINE REPLACEMENT OR REPAIR



EVERGRE



# INVERTED SIPHON REPLACEMENT







![](_page_16_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_1.jpeg)

ENTIRE LINE NEEDS REPLACED

![](_page_17_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_2.jpeg)

## WASTEWATER SYSTEM RATE STUDY SUMMARY OF ANALYSIS

• Financial Model

Methodology

- Analyze past 3 years financials, and look ahead for 7 years
- Capital Improvement Plan & Other Budgetary Needs for Sewer Fund (including growth)
  - Revised and updated capital improvement plan (CIP) with clear separation of priorities
  - Layout of project timeline for each priority project with approximate funds allocation
- Collaborative working sessions to lay out 5-year plan (iterative evaluation of alternatives & priorities to meet objectives, including wastewater treatment leadership
- Develop preliminary revenue requirements (rates and debt service)
- Education & outreach with community to inform best pathway for Winston

![](_page_19_Picture_9.jpeg)

## **Goals & Objectives**

## WASTEWATER SYSTEM RATE STUDY 5-YEAR PROJECT PLAN

- Identify key project priorities (CIP)
  - Enable visibility to projects, including future costs at the wastewater treatment facility
  - Begin saving for known future expenses (wastewater plant)
- Layout projects over time in financial model in a way that:
  - Enables a pipeline of projects are prepared for seeking of funding (get ready)
  - Ensures team and staff are not overwhelmed by the work (avoids severe peaks)
  - Accounts for highest priority project to reduce risks
  - Informs the downstream process in an intelligent way (fill knowledge gaps)
  - Avoids peaks in financial needs (generally even over time)
- Enable time to implement needed updates to rates

![](_page_20_Picture_12.jpeg)

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PLAN WHAT SHOULD HAPPEN & WHEN PROJECT "SANDBOX"

![](_page_21_Picture_1.jpeg)

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	Items in red are decided priorities.	Capi	tal Projects S	Sandbo	x					(	Current														
PROJECT	CAPITAL OUTLAY &	Actual			Actual	A	ctual	Ado	pted	Р	rojected		Projected	Р	rojected	I	Projected	I	Projected	Pr	ojected				
NUMBER	PLANNED CAPITAL PROJECTS	20	19 - 2020	202	0-2021	202	1-2022	2022	-2023	20	23 - 2024	2	024 - 2025	20	25 - 2026	2	026 - 2027	20	027 - 2028	202	28 - 2029				
P1	Wastewater Treatment Plant Expansion													\$	20,000	\$	20,000	\$	20,000	\$	20,000				
P1A	Wastewater Facilities Plan																								
P1B	PLC Upgrades											\$	200,000												
P1C	Digester Building & #2 Dome Rehabilitation													\$	10,000	\$	10,000	\$	10,000	\$	10,000				
P1D	WWTP Blower Installation											\$	50,000												
P2	Lookingglass Pump Station (Predesign)											\$	35,000												
P3	Siphon Replacement													\$	500,000										
C1	Abraham Avenue Remotes (I/I Projetct)													\$	3,500,000										
C2	Redd Drive																								
C3	Reed Street																								
C4	Hwy 99 (Oak St to Thompson)											\$	5,000												
C5	Hwy 42 Concrete (tie-in to Abraham)													Add t	o Abraham ?										
C6	Cary Street																								
C7	Lookingglass Drive																								
C8	Terracotta											\$	65,000												
C9	Glenchart Avenue																								
C10	Center/Thompson																								
C11	Gregory Drive																								
C12	Darrell Avenue / Roadway Improvements									Ś	55,000	\$	375,000												
C13	Park Street									_		Ľ													
C14	Grape Avenue																								
C15	Evergreen Avenue																								
C16	Thompson Avenue PVC																								
C17	Civil Bend Avenue																								
C18	Siphon Interceptor (Evergreen)											Ś	35.000			Cor	nstruction								
C19	Ford Street									-		Ý	55,000			001	istruction .								
C20	Morgan Avenue																								
C21	Rose Street									-															
C22	Rose South																								
C22	Center Street	-		<u> </u>						-						-									
C24	NF Baker Street									-															
C24	Grane Street North	-		<u> </u>						-		-				-									
C25	Hwy 42 West									-		ć	7 500												
C20	Safe Routes to School (SRT)			<u> </u>						<u> </u>		2	7,500	ć	200.000	$\vdash$									
C27	Brockway STEP Systems (Lookingglass PS)	-		<u> </u>						<u> </u>		ć	10.000	2	200,000	Cor	actruction								
C20	Parkway PS Security & Site Improvements									<u> </u>		¢	7.500			Cor	astruction								
C29	Carroll & Tokay & East Side I/I Project									<u> </u>		\$	7,500			Cor	actruction								
C30	Edgewood Main Line Extension											\$	10,000			Cor	astruction								
C31	Continuation of Westside Reed / Rose									<u> </u>		\$	10,000			Cor	struction								
C32	Capital Projects Lean Funds & Everes Pate Paul									<u> </u>		\$	45,000			Cor	1 200 000	*	1 200 000	<u> </u>	1 500 000				
	Capital Projects Loan Funds & Excess Rate Rev.	-										<u> </u>				<b>&gt;</b>	1,200,000	>	1,300,000	>	1,500,000				
	Iotal Capital Projects Costs	s								\$	55,000	\$	852,500	\$	4,230,000	\$	1,230,000	Ş	1,330,000	Ş	1,530,000				
	Public Works Shop	¢	119 447	Ś	46 710	Ś	17 249	Ś	33 750	Ś	33 750	¢	33 750	Ś	40.000	¢	40.000	Ś	40.000	Ś	40.000				
	ARPA Expenditures - Sewer	ć	113,447	ś	40,710	ć	36 122	¢ 0	37 039	ś	709 769	ć	55,750	Ś	-0,000	ć	40,000	Ś	40,000	Ś	40,000				
	Snow Pump Station	ć	1 152 672	ć	67 / 29	4	30,122	<u>د</u>	57,038	ć	/03,/08	4	-	ć	-	4		¢ ¢	-	<u>~</u>					
	Sewer Mainline Replacements	è	62 956	ć	527 720	2 6	75 925	, ¢ 4	-	ć	200.000	\$ 6	200.000	¢	200.000	6	200.000	¢	200.000	<u>ب</u>	200.000				
	Sewer Access Road - Brockway Elementary	2 c	02,030	¢	521,128	\$	10,000	<del>ې د</del>	515,000	ې د	200,000	⇒ ¢	200,000	ې د	200,000	ې د	200,000	ې د	200,000	<u>ب</u>	200,000				
	New Equipment	ې د	14 297	¢	-	ې د	- E E 0 /	¢ ¢	-	\$ ¢	28 400	¢ ¢	125 950	> ¢	45.000	\$	45.000	ç	45.000	<u>ې</u>	45.000				
		Ş	14,280	2	111,709	2	5,564	ڊ <sub>ا</sub>	74,465	Ş	20,490	Ş	100,000	Ş	45,000	Ş	45,000	Ş	45,000	\$	45,000				
	TOTAL CAPITAL PROJECTS	s \$	1,349,262	\$	753,575	\$	134,790	\$ 1,5	558,273	\$	1,087,008	\$	1,257,100	\$	4,515,000	\$	1,515,000	\$	1,615,000	\$	1,815,000				

## PROJECTED EXPENSES & RESOURCES

### Sewer Fund - Historic & Projected Expenses

EXPENSE CATEGORY			Actual		Actual		Actual		Adopted		Budgeted		Projected		Projected		Projected		Projected	Projected	
		2019 - 2020		2020 - 2021		2021-2022		2022 - 2023		2023 - 2024		2024 - 2025		2025 - 2026		2026 - 2027		2027 - 2028		2	028 - 2029
Personnel Services		\$	362,797	\$	380,733	\$	425,371	\$	560,325	\$	602,718	\$	626,827	\$	664,436	\$	704,303	\$	746,561	\$	791,354
Materials & Services		\$	570,137	\$	667,102	\$	695,895	\$	931,010	\$	798,685	\$	886,269	\$	847,218	\$	868,882	\$	891,288	\$	914,460
Capital Outlay		\$	1,349,262	\$	753,576	\$	134,790	\$	1,558,273	\$	1,232,458	\$	1,007,100	\$	4,515,000	\$	1,515,000	\$	1,615,000	\$	1,815,000
Debt Service		\$	281,948	\$	648,060	\$	169,464	\$	169,868	\$	169,288	\$	170,000	\$	170,000	\$	170,000	\$	170,000	\$	170,000
Debt Service for New Loar	ı											\$	60,000	\$	90,000	\$	90,000	\$	90,000	\$	90,000
Debt Service for New Loar	ı															\$	90,000	\$	90,000	\$	90,000
Contingency		\$	-	\$	-	\$	-														
	Total Period Expenses	\$	2,564,144	\$	2,449,471	\$	1,425,520	\$	3,219,476	\$	2,803,149	\$	2,750,196	\$	6,286,654	\$	3,438,185	\$	3,602,848	\$	3,870,814
	Net Fund Balance Change	\$	(1,564,261)	\$	(1,670,812)	\$	(603,533)	\$	(1,867,678)												

OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		Actual		Actual		Actual		Adopted		Projected		Projected		Projected	Projected		Projected		Р	rojected
	2	019 - 2020	2	2020 - 2021 2021		021-2022	20	2022 - 2023		2023 - 2024		2024 - 2025	2025 - 2026		2026 - 2027		2027 - 2028		2028 - 2029	
Operating Transfers (Out)	\$	(122,129)	\$	(126,189)	\$	(151,380)	\$	(65,000)	\$	(85,000)	\$	(85,000)	\$	(85,850)	\$	(86,709)	\$	(87,576)	\$	(88,451)
ARPA Funds	\$	-	\$	-	\$	541,023	\$	327,037	\$	709,768	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Load Proceeds (In)	\$	788,660	\$	438,131	\$	-	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$	4,000,000	\$	1,200,000	\$	1,300,000	\$	1,500,000
Loan Forgiveness			\$	500,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$		\$	-			\$	-			\$	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	\$	666,531	\$	811,942	\$	389,643	\$	262,037	\$	624,768	\$	(85,000)	\$	3,914,150	\$	1,113,292	\$	1,212,424	\$	1,411,549

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	WASTE SIMILAR C	WATE OMM	ER SERVICE F	RAT PIC	E COMPARISO	DNS E (EDU)								
Population	Community	Wa	stewater		Water	Тс	otal Water & Sewer							
5,800	Winston (current)	\$	46.00	\$	46.01	\$	92.01							
	Winston (low)					\$	-							
	Winston (high)					\$	-							
Population	Community	Wa	stewater		Water *	То	otal Water & Sewer							
-	Green Area WSA	\$	38.00	\$	33.26	\$	71.26							
2,500	Myrtle Point	\$	59.04	\$	32.50	\$	91.54							
5,620	Philomath	\$	62.21	\$	41.34	\$	103.55							
4,028	Coquille	\$	63.46	\$	64.22	\$	127.68							
11,020	Monmouth	\$	64.62	\$	39.75	\$	104.37							
4,000	Tri City Sanitary	\$	64.90	\$	42.62	\$	107.52							
8,600	Sutherlin	\$	65.72	\$	44.72	\$	110.44							
5,265	Veneta	\$	66.23	\$	34.54	\$	100.77							
3,500	Myrtle Creek	\$	68.00	\$	54.69	\$	122.69							
3,684	Harrisburg	\$	97.55	\$	37.79	\$	135.34							

\* Value to 4,000 gallons for comparison

## WASTEWATER SYSTEM

## PROJECTED EXPENSES & RESOURCES

Sewer Fund - Historic & Projected Revenue											Rate Needed to Ensure Revenue Requirements Met											
												\$65		\$65		\$65		\$65		\$65		
REVENUE CATEGORY		Actual		Actual		Actual		Adopted		Budgeted		Projected	Projected		Projected			Projected		Projected		
	2019 - 2020		2	2020 - 2021		2021-2022		2022 - 2023		2023 - 2024		2024 - 2025		2025 - 2026		026 - 2027	2027 - 2028		2	028 - 2029		
Interest Income	\$	92,352	\$	60,852	\$	50,727	\$	66,000	\$	66,000	\$	66,000	\$	66,000	\$	66,000	\$	66,000	\$	66,000		
Miscellaneous Income	\$	8,653	\$	4,063	\$	4,357	\$	4,000	\$	4,000	\$	4,000	\$	4,000	\$	4,000	\$	4,000	\$	4,000		
Sewer User Fees	\$	1,188,396	\$	1,221,226	\$	1,242,033	\$	1,300,000	\$	1,484,000	\$	1,950,000	\$	1,950,000	\$	1,950,000	\$	1,950,000	\$	1,950,000		
Sewer SDC Charges	\$	91,085	\$	113,827	\$	111,999	\$	105,000	\$	105,000	\$	105,000	\$	105,000	\$	105,000	\$	105,000	\$	105,000		
Sewer User Certified	\$	76,046	\$	54,256	\$	45,573	\$	60,000	\$	60,000	\$	60,000	\$	60,000	\$	60,000	\$	60,000	\$	60,000		
Sewer Connection Fees	\$	29,800	\$	35,200	\$	28,600	\$	30,000	\$	30,000	\$	30,000	\$	30,000	\$	30,000	\$	30,000	\$	30,000		
Sewer Plant Upgrade Fee	\$	190,056	\$	191,433	\$	193,057	\$	190,000	\$	195,000	\$	195,000	\$	195,000	\$	195,000	\$	195,000	\$	195,000		
Total Period Revenue	\$	1,676,388	\$	1,680,857	\$	1,676,346	\$	1,755,000	\$	1,944,000	\$	2,410,000	\$	2,410,000	\$	2,410,000	\$	2,410,000	\$	2,410,000		
Net Cash Starting Position	\$	999,883	\$	778,659	\$	821,987	\$	1,351,798	\$	956,230	\$	1,200,000	\$	774,804	\$	812,300	\$	897,407	\$	916,984		
Fund Balance (End of Period)	\$	778,659	\$	821,987	\$	1,462,457																
Total Start of Period Available Resources	\$	3,342,802	\$	3,271,458	\$	2,887,976	\$	3,368,835	\$	3,524,998	\$	3,525,000	\$	7,098,954	\$	4,335,592	\$	4,519,832	\$	4,738,532		
Total Resouces minus Expenses	\$	778,658	\$	821,987	\$	1,462,456	\$	149,359	\$	721,849	\$	774,804	\$	812,300	\$	897,407	\$	916,984	\$	867,718		

![](_page_24_Picture_3.jpeg)

## WASTEWATER SYSTEM RATES STUDY REFLECTIONS & RECOMMENDTAIONS

## Reflections

- The process we're following will help to make achievable plan for future
- The rate structure is only a starting point, where progress and status to be reviewed and adjusted each year.
- We are making progress already, but we can do more to prepare for opportunities (funding)

## Recommendations

- Elevate rates as much as practical to reduce risks and costs
- Use the rate study framework developed to continue envisioning and refining
- Plan for additional round of forgivable loan funding

![](_page_25_Picture_9.jpeg)

## WASTEWATER SYSTEM RATES STUDY REFLECTIONS & RECOMMENDTAIONS

## **Rate Implementation Strategy**

- Evaluate best approach for Winston to revise the rate structure
- The Plan currently assumes new rates implement in next fiscal year
- What happens with a staged rate increase over time?
  - The "plan" is the same, but the "timing" will stagger accordingly
  - Pros of staggered rate increases are additional time to implement and less of an abrupt change for ratepayers.
  - Cons is that the "plan" is deferred proportionally, with current system risks extending further into the future, with cost increases for future work.

![](_page_26_Picture_8.jpeg)

## SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT CHARGES DISCUSSION & ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

## **City's Leadership Team**

• Thank you for making this a priority and for trusting the team to follow a good process

## **City Staff**

• Thank you for your hospitality, patience and time. Your expertise and knowledge of the wastewater system and the community has inspired the planning effort.

## Winston-Green Wastewater Treatment Team

• Chris Sherlock joined several team working sessions and provided helpful information to develop a meaningful forward-looking plan for the wastewater treatment system.

## **Civil West Engineering**

• Thank you for fostering collaboration to save time and money for the community.

![](_page_27_Picture_9.jpeg)